

# Lithuania

## Medical Summary

*The health risk information presented here is summarized from Shoreland Travax<sup>®</sup>, a decision-support tool used by health care providers to perform a detailed health risk analysis based on specific locations, individual travel styles, and traveler risk behaviors. Travax provides practitioners current, independently researched malaria risk and prevention recommendations in a map-based format that goes beyond the annual WHO and US CDC statements included here. Not included here are current reports from Travax of disease outbreaks or environmental events that may pose elevated risks to travelers' health and safety. The Providers section of this site offers a directory of health care providers who utilize Shoreland Travax for travel health counseling. Learn more about the detailed reports and maps available from these practitioners (includes links to samples).*

## General Information

Lithuania is an advanced economy classified as high income. Located in northern Europe along the Baltic Sea (south of Latvia and north of Poland), the climate is classified as humid temperate (no dry season) in the west and humid cold (no dry season) in the east.

## Vaccinations

Depending on your itinerary, your personal risk factors, and the length of your visit, your health care provider may offer you vaccination against hepatitis A, hepatitis B, influenza, measles, mumps, rubella, meningococcal meningitis, rabies, or tick-borne encephalitis. Routine immunizations, such as those that prevent tetanus/diphtheria or "childhood" diseases, should be reviewed and updated as needed.

## Malaria

The following is current information as reported by the World Health Organization (WHO) and the US Centers for Disease Control (CDC):

### **WHO—*International Travel and Health* (current online update, Country List)**

No statement given.

### **CDC—*Health Information for International Travel* (current online edition)**

Areas with malaria: None.

Drug resistance: Not applicable.

## Other Concerns

### **Travelers' Diarrhea**

Moderate risk exists throughout the country, with minimal risk in deluxe accommodations. Food and beverage precautions may reduce the likelihood of illness.

Travelers should carry loperamide for self-treatment of diarrhea and, if risk is moderate to high, an antibiotic to add if diarrhea is severe. Consult a knowledgeable health care provider regarding which antibiotic is appropriate for you and most effective for your destination.

### **Insect- and Arthropod-Borne Diseases**

Lyme disease may pose a risk. Personal protective measures are important.

### **Other Disease and Health Risks**

Additional concerns include air pollution, hepatitis C, sexually transmitted infections, tuberculosis.

## Consular Advice

The material below includes information from the US Department of State (DOS), the UK Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCO), Global Affairs Canada (GAC), and Australia's Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), as well as from additional open-source material. Standard safety precautions that apply to all international travel can be found in the Library article Safety and Security.

## Terrorism Risk

Risk of attack by transnational terrorist groups exists throughout Europe. Targets may include domestic and international organizations and businesses; public places and events, including those frequented by tourists; and transportation systems.

## Crime

Low risk of violent crime (armed robbery) exists throughout the country, mainly at night, on or near public transportation.

Moderate risk of petty crime exists throughout the country, especially in areas frequented by tourists (including bars and restaurants); in the Central Station, Naujininkai, Old Town, and Uzupis neighborhoods of Vilnius; on public transportation. Theft of valuables from unattended rental vehicles is common.

Scams involving false befriending have been reported.

Risk exists of robberies and/or assaults occurring after consuming intentionally drugged food or drink; tourists are frequently targeted. Highest threat areas include bus and train stations.

## Civil Unrest

Protests and demonstrations may infrequently occur and have the potential to turn violent without warning. Bystanders are at risk of harm from violence or from the response by authorities. Disruption to transportation, free movement, or the ability to carry out daily activities may occur.

## Water Safety

Rent water sports equipment from reputable operators. Scuba dive only with personnel certified by PADI or NAUI, and use equipment only from PADI- or NAUI-certified dive operators.

## Transportation Safety

Risk of traffic-related injury or death exists. The road traffic death rate is 7 to 12 per 100,000 population. The rate is less than 10 in most high-income countries.

## Natural Disasters

Winter storms frequently occur.

## Consular Information

Selected Embassies or Consulates in Lithuania

- United States: [+370] 5-266-5500; [lt.usembassy.gov](http://lt.usembassy.gov)
- Canada: [+370] 5-249-0950; [www.international.gc.ca/country-pays/lithuania-lituanie](http://www.international.gc.ca/country-pays/lithuania-lituanie)
- United Kingdom: [+370] 5-246-2900; [www.gov.uk/world/organisations/british-embassy-vilnius](http://www.gov.uk/world/organisations/british-embassy-vilnius)
- Australia: [+370] 5-212-3369

Lithuania's Embassies or Consulates in Selected Countries

- In the U.S.: [usa.mfa.lt/usa/en](http://usa.mfa.lt/usa/en)
- In Canada: [ca.mfa.lt/ca/en](http://ca.mfa.lt/ca/en)
- In the U.K.: [uk.mfa.lt/uk/en](http://uk.mfa.lt/uk/en)
- In Australia: [+61] 02-9969-6232

## Visa/HIV Testing

HIV testing is not required to obtain a tourist, work, or residence visa.

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