

# Mauritius

## Medical Summary

*The health risk information presented here is summarized from Shoreland Travax<sup>®</sup>, a decision-support tool used by health care providers to perform a detailed health risk analysis based on specific locations, individual travel styles, and traveler risk behaviors. Travax provides practitioners current, independently researched malaria risk and prevention recommendations in a map-based format that goes beyond the annual WHO and US CDC statements included here. Not included here are current reports from Travax of disease outbreaks or environmental events that may pose elevated risks to travelers' health and safety. The Providers section of this site offers a directory of health care providers who utilize Shoreland Travax for travel health counseling. Learn more about the detailed reports and maps available from these practitioners (includes links to samples).*

## General Information

Mauritius is a developing nation classified as upper middle income. Located in the Indian Ocean (east of Madagascar), the climate is classified as humid equatorial (no dry season).

## Vaccinations

Depending on your itinerary, your personal risk factors, and the length of your visit, your health care provider may offer you vaccination against chikungunya, COVID-19, hepatitis A, hepatitis B, influenza, measles, mumps, rubella, rabies, or typhoid fever. Routine immunizations, such as those that prevent tetanus/diphtheria or "childhood" diseases, should be reviewed and updated as needed.

## Malaria

The following is current information as reported by the World Health Organization (WHO) and the US Centers for Disease Control (CDC):

### **WHO—*International Travel and Health* (current online update, Country List)**

No statement given.

### **CDC—*Health Information for International Travel* (current online edition)**

Areas with malaria: None.

Drug resistance: Not applicable.

## Other Concerns

### **Travelers' Diarrhea**

Moderate risk exists throughout the country, including in deluxe accommodations. Community sanitation and food safety measures may be inadequate. Some itineraries (e.g., remote destinations, austere accommodations) and activities (e.g., ecotourism, eating street or local-market food) further increase risk.

Travelers should observe food and beverage precautions, which reduce the likelihood of illness.

Travelers should carry loperamide for self-treatment of diarrhea and, if risk is moderate to high, an antibiotic to add if diarrhea is severe. Consult a knowledgeable health care provider regarding which antibiotic is appropriate for you and most effective for your destination.

### **Other Food-Borne Illnesses**

Precautions to prevent brucellosis, seafood poisoning may be needed.

### **Insect- and Arthropod-Borne Diseases**

Dengue, West Nile virus may pose a risk. Personal protective measures are important.

### **Other Disease and Health Risks**

Additional concerns include leptospirosis, marine hazards, schistosomiasis, sexually transmitted infections.

## Consular Advice

*The material below includes information from the US Department of State (DOS), the UK Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCO), Global Affairs Canada (GAC), and Australia's Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), as well as from additional open-source material. Standard safety precautions that apply to all international travel can be found in the Library article Safety and Security.*

## Terrorism Risk

No intrinsic risk of attack by terrorist groups exists, but unforeseen attacks are possible.

## Crime

Low risk of violent crime (home invasion, sexual assault, and assault) and moderate risk of petty crime exist throughout the country, mainly in downtown Port Louis and coastal resort areas, including Grande Baie, Pereybère, and Flic-en-Flacq.

## Civil Unrest

Protests and demonstrations occur throughout the country and are generally peaceful but have the potential to turn violent without warning. Bystanders are at risk of harm from violence or from the response by authorities. Disruption to transportation, free movement, or the ability to carry out daily activities may occur.

## Unsafe Areas

Piracy (involving commercial and private leisure vessels) occurs in coastal and international waters.

## Water Safety

Hazardous water conditions (including currents, tides, and undertows) may occur. Heed posted warnings and avoid beaches that are not patrolled. Do not swim alone or after dark, and do not walk on any beach after dark.

Basic safety standards for recreational water activities (including scuba diving, snorkeling, jet-skiing, rafting, kayaking, and tubing) are often not in place. Rent water sports equipment from reputable operators. Scuba dive only with personnel certified by PADI or NAUI, and use equipment only from PADI- or NAUI-certified dive operators.

## Transportation Safety

High risk of traffic-related injury or death exists. The road traffic death rate is 12 to 24 per 100,000 population. The rate is less than 10 in most high-income countries.

Speed laws are poorly enforced.

Seat belt laws are poorly enforced.

Structural standards for vehicles may not meet international standards.

## Natural Disasters

The cyclone season is from November through May. Floods, mudslides, and landslides may occur.

## Consular Information

Selected Embassies or Consulates in Mauritius

- United States: [+230] 202-4400; [mu.usembassy.gov](http://mu.usembassy.gov)
- Canada: [+230] 212-5500; [travel.gc.ca/assistance/embassies-consulates/mauritius](http://travel.gc.ca/assistance/embassies-consulates/mauritius)
- United Kingdom: [+230] 202-9400; [www.gov.uk/world/organisations/british-high-commission-port-louis](http://www.gov.uk/world/organisations/british-high-commission-port-louis)
- Australia: [+230] 202-0160; [www.mauritius.embassy.gov.au](http://www.mauritius.embassy.gov.au)

Mauritius's Embassies or Consulates in Selected Countries

- In the U.S.: [www1.govmu.org/portal/sites/mfamission/washington](http://www1.govmu.org/portal/sites/mfamission/washington)
- In Canada: [+1] 613-737-7322
- In the U.K.: [+44] 020-7581-0294
- In Australia: [www1.govmu.org](http://www1.govmu.org)

## Visa/HIV Testing

HIV and hepatitis testing are required to obtain a work or residence visa.

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