

# Mayotte

## Medical Summary

The health risk information presented here is summarized from Shoreland Travax<sup>®</sup>, a decision-support tool used by health care providers to perform a detailed health risk analysis based on specific locations, individual travel styles, and traveler risk behaviors. Travax provides practitioners current, independently researched malaria risk and prevention recommendations in a map-based format that goes beyond the annual WHO and CDC statements included here. Not included here are current reports from Travax of disease outbreaks or environmental events that may pose elevated risks to travelers' health and safety. The Providers section of this site offers a directory of health care providers who utilize Shoreland Travax for travel health counseling. Learn more about the detailed reports and maps available from these practitioners (includes links to samples).

## General Information

Mayotte, a developing nation, is an overseas department of France. Located in the Mozambique Channel of the Indian Ocean (east of Comoros), the climate is classified as humid equatorial (long dry season).

## Immunizations

### Yellow Fever

Although yellow fever does not occur in Mayotte, an official yellow fever vaccination certificate may be required depending on your itinerary.

- Requirement: A vaccination certificate is required for travelers aged  $\geq 1$  year coming from countries with risk of YF transmission. This also applies to airport transit stops (no exit through immigration checkpoint) longer than 12 hours in risk countries.

### Other Vaccines

Depending on your itinerary, your personal risk factors, and the length of your visit, your health care provider may offer you vaccination against hepatitis A, hepatitis B, influenza, measles, mumps, rubella, meningococcal meningitis, rabies, or typhoid fever. Routine immunizations, such as those that prevent tetanus/diphtheria or "childhood" diseases, should be reviewed and updated as needed.

## Malaria

The following is current information as reported by the World Health Organization (WHO) and the U.S. Centers for Disease Control (CDC):

### WHO—*International Travel and Health* (current online update, Country List)

(2019) Significant reduction in malaria burden with the island transitioning into an elimination phase. Low malaria risk due predominantly to *P. falciparum* exists throughout the year.

- Recommended prevention: **C** – Risk of *P. falciparum* malaria, in combination with reported chloroquine and sulfadoxine–pyrimethamine resistance. Mosquito bite prevention plus atovaquone–proguanil or doxycycline or mefloquine chemoprophylaxis (select according to reported side effects and contraindications)<sup>a</sup>  
<sup>a</sup>Alternatively, for travel to rural areas with low risk of malaria infection, mosquito bite prevention can be combined with stand-by emergency treatment (SBET).

*WHO Country List footnote:* When available, the date of the most recent update or confirmation is indicated in parentheses in the country list. If no date is indicated, the most recent update or confirmation was provided before 2013.

### CDC—*Health Information for International Travel* (current online edition)

Areas with malaria: Rare cases.

- Drug resistance<sup>3</sup>: Chloroquine.
- Malaria species: *P. falciparum* 93%, *P. vivax* 5%, *P. malariae* and *P. ovale* 2%.

1 Recommended chemoprophylaxis: None (practice mosquito avoidance).

<sup>3</sup> Refers to *P. falciparum* malaria unless otherwise noted.

<sup>4</sup> Primaquine and tafenoquine can cause hemolytic anemia in people with G6PD deficiency. Patients must be screened for G6PD deficiency before starting primaquine or tafenoquine. See *Tafenoquine Approved for Malaria Prophylaxis and Treatment* for more information.

## Other Concerns

### Travelers' Diarrhea

Moderate risk exists throughout the country, including in deluxe accommodations. Food and beverage precautions may reduce the likelihood of illness.

Travelers should carry loperamide for self-treatment of diarrhea and, if risk is moderate to high, an antibiotic to add if diarrhea is severe. Consult a knowledgeable health care provider regarding which antibiotic is appropriate for you and most effective for your destination.

### Insect- and Arthropod-Borne Diseases

Chikungunya, dengue may pose a risk. Personal protective measures are important.

### Other Disease and Health Risks

Additional concerns include leptospirosis, marine hazards, tuberculosis.

## Consular Advice

*The material below includes information from the U.S. Department of State (DOS), U.K. Foreign & Commonwealth Office (FCO), Global Affairs Canada (GAC), and Australia's Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), as well as from additional open-source material. Standard safety precautions that apply to all international travel can be found in the Library article Safety and Security.*

### Terrorism Risk

No intrinsic risk of attack by terrorist groups exists, but unforeseen attacks are possible.

### Crime

Negligible risk of violent crime exists throughout the country.

Moderate risk of petty crime exists throughout the country.

### Civil Unrest

Protests and demonstrations may infrequently occur and have the potential to turn violent without warning.

### Transportation Safety

National incidence data on traffic-related injury or death are not available.

Traffic flows on the right-hand side of the road. Travelers (including drivers and pedestrians) accustomed to traffic moving on the opposite side should be vigilant when navigating traffic.

### Natural Disasters

The cyclone season is from November through May. Floods, mudslides, and landslides may occur.

## Consular Information

Selected Embassies or Consulates in Mayotte, a Department of France

- 1 United States: The U.S. does not have an embassy or consulate in Mayotte.
- 1 Canada: Canada does not have an embassy or consulate in Mayotte.
- 1 United Kingdom: U.K. does not have an embassy or consulate in Mayotte.
- 1 Australia: Australia does not have an embassy or consulate in Mayotte.

## Mayotte's Embassies or Consulates in Selected Countries

- | In the U.S.: Mayotte does not have an embassy or consulate in the U.S.
- | In Canada: Mayotte does not have an embassy or consulate in Canada.
- | In the U.K.: Mayotte does not have an embassy or consulate in the U.K.
- | In Australia: Mayotte does not have an embassy or consulate in Australia.

## Visa/HIV Testing

HIV testing is not required to obtain a tourist, work, or residence visa.

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